The Littles

By

John Peterson

A Novel Study
by Nat Reed
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About the author: Nat Reed has been a member of the teaching profession for more than 35 years. He was a full-time instructor for nine years at Trent University in the Teacher Education Program. For more information on his work and literature, please visit the websites www.reedpublications.org and www.novelstudies.org.

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Suggestions and Expectations

This curriculum unit can be used in a variety of ways. Each chapter of the novel study focuses on one or two chapters of *The Littles* and is comprised of five of the following different activities:

- Before You Read
- Vocabulary Building
- Comprehension Questions
- Language Activities
- Extension Activities

Links with the Common Core Standards (U.S.)

Many of the activities included in this curriculum unit are supported by the Common Core Standards. For instance the *Reading Standards for Literature, Grade 5*, makes reference to:

a) determining the meaning of words and phrases. . . including figurative language;
b) explaining how a series of chapters fits together to provide the overall structure;
c) compare and contrast two characters;
d) determine how characters … respond to challenges;
e) drawing inferences from the text;
f) determining a theme of a story . . . and many others.

A principal expectation of the unit is that students will develop their skills in reading, writing, listening and oral communication, as well as in reasoning and critical thinking. Students will also be expected to provide clear answers to questions and well-constructed explanations. It is critical as well that students be able to relate events and the feelings of characters to their own lives and experiences and describe their own interpretation of a particular passage.

A strength of the unit is that students can work on the activities at their own pace. Every activity need not be completed by all students. A portfolio cover is included (p.7) so that students may organize their work and keep it all in one place. A Student Checklist is also included (p.6) so that a record of completed work may be recorded.

Themes which may be taught in conjunction with the novel include courage, cats and mice, problem solving, dealing with change, personal growth.
The Littles  
By John Peterson  

List of Skills

Vocabulary Development
1. Locating descriptive words / phrases
2. Listing synonyms/homonyms
3. Identifying / creating alliteration
4. Use of capitals and punctuation
5. Identifying syllables
6. Identify personification.
7. Identify anagrams
8. Listing compound words
9. Identifying parts of speech
10. Identify/create similes
11. Identification of root words

Setting Activities
1. Summarize the details of a setting

Plot Activities
1. Complete a time line of events
2. Identify conflict in the story
3. Complete Five W’s Chart
4. Identify cliffhangers
5. Identify the climax of the novel.
6. Complete a Story Pyramid

Character Activities
1. Determine character traits
2. Identify the protagonist
3. Relating personal experiences
4. Compare characters

Creative and Critical Thinking
1. Research
2. Write a newspaper story
3. Participate in a talk show
4. Conduct an interview
5. Create a poem
6. Write a description of personal feelings
7. Write a book review
8. Complete an Observation Chart
9. Complete a KWS Chart
10. Create a friendly letter.

Art Activities
1. A Storyboard
2. Create a collage
3. Design a cover for the novel
4. Create a comic strip
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Synopsis

The Littles are a family of tiny people living in the walls of a house owned by the Bigg family. The family consists William and Wilma Little, their children Tom and Lucy, Granny and Uncle Pete. The family mooches off the Bigg family, but in return always make sure that the house is in good repair. Trouble ensues when the Biggs leave for a holiday and the Newcombs come to house-sit. This family, however, are slobs, and before long a myriad of mice are attracted to the messy house. Just when it seems that things couldn't get any worse, a cat arrives on the scene. Will the ingenuity of the Little family win the day or will they be driven out of the home they have known all their lives?

Author Biography

John Peterson

John Peterson was born in Bradford, Pennsylvania in 1924. He attended Pratt Institute before serving as a paratrooper in World War II. After the war he returned to Pratt Institute and graduated in 1948. John Peterson was also an illustrator as well as an author. His first book was entitled Terry's Treasure Hunt. He began writing a series of book about the Little family in 1967, with the inaugural novel, The Littles. This was later made into an animated cartoon series. Peterson also wrote the popular novel The Secret Hide-Out. Peterson lived a good part of his life in Brooklyn, New York with his wife Holly where they had four children. Later the couple moved to Hankins, New York. John enjoyed speaking at various elementary schools and volunteering with the Boy Scouts. He died in 2002.

[Adapted from Wikipedia]
Student Name:  

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<th>Comments</th>
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The Littles

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Name: ___________________________
The Littles
By John Peterson

Chapters 1-2

Before you read the chapter:

The protagonist in most novels features the main character or “good guy”. One of the main protagonists in this novel is Tom Little, a very unusual ten-year-old boy who would not even come up to your knee. Think back on some of your favorite characters from past novels that you have read or movies you’ve seen. What do you think makes for an especially fascinating and unforgettable protagonist?

Vocabulary:
Choose a word from the list to complete each sentence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>disappeared</th>
<th>electricity</th>
<th>plumber</th>
<th>vacation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>suppose</td>
<td>fireplace</td>
<td>factory</td>
<td>neighbors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. The Marsh family decided to go camping for their ____________.
2. Just ____________ for a minute that you were home alone when that happened.
3. The storm knocked out all the ____________ in the city.
4. Our ____________ built a tall fence around their swimming pool.
5. Jesse ____________ from the classroom in a puff of smoke.
6. My mother works across town in a run-down ____________.
7. I feel like cuddling up to the ____________ with a good book.
8. We are going to have to call a ____________ to fix the leak.
1. What is the **setting** of the story at the beginning of Chapter One?

2. What were two things which were unusual about the Littles’ appearance?

   1. 
   2. 

3. Describe how the Littles repaid the Bigg family for the things they took.

4. What was worrying the Little family in Chapter 2?

5. Do you think if the Bigg family knew the Littles were living in their house they would force them to leave? Why or why not?

6. How are the surnames of the Littles and Biggs quite fitting in this story?
Language Activity

A. Exaggeration

Authors sometimes enjoy using a literary device called exaggeration. Exaggeration might be defined as stretching the truth to make something sound better or worse than it really is. Here is a statement that Uncle Pete makes in Chapter Two; “You have enough red yarn there, Granny to start a knitting factory.” Do you think this is an example of exaggeration. Why or why not?

B. Anagrams

An anagram is a word that is formed by changing the order of the letters of another word. For example, the letters in the word WAS can also form the word SAW. Follow these directions to form the anagrams:

a) read the clue in the right-hand column.

b) Using the word in the left-hand column move the letters around in any order, but you must use all the letters. All of the words in the left-hand column can be found in the first two chapters of The Littles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Anagram</th>
<th>Clue</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lived</td>
<td>Satan.</td>
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<td>secret</td>
<td>Builds.</td>
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<td>last</td>
<td>Goes good on steak.</td>
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<td>counter</td>
<td>Beat badly in a game.</td>
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<td>reason</td>
<td>Married woman in Mexico.</td>
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<td>owners</td>
<td>Fails to get better.</td>
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<td>stop</td>
<td>Mailbox task.</td>
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Extension Activities

A. Storyboard

A storyboard is a series of pictures that tell about an important event in a story. A storyboard can tell the story of only one scene – or the entire novel. Complete the storyboard below illustrating the events described in the first two chapters of our novel. You may wish to practice your drawings on a separate piece of paper.
B. Quatrain Poems

The **quatrain** is a popular form of rhymed verse. It is a poem of **four** lines, is usually light and humorous. The following quatrain is actually one verse of a longer poem called *My Bored Cat* by the famous poet, Atrocious Halitosis.

*They say a cat’s the best of pets,*  
*It doesn’t need much care.*  
*It’s fussy and it’s mostly bored,*  
*And loves to sit and stare.*

Various rhyming schemes make up a quatrain poem. As you can see, the above four lines have a rhyming scheme of **A – B – C – B**  
Other rhyming schemes include: AABB, AAAA, AABA, ABBA, ABBB, and AAAB.

Your task is to write your own quatrain poem. You may choose a rhyming scheme that fits with your own personal creation. The topic should have something to do with the themes established in the first two chapters of our novel.

### The Quatrain Poem

Now create your own Quatrain Poem. Your poem must follow the format of a quatrain poem described above (and must rhyme).

**Title:** __________________________________________________________

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Line 1</th>
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