The Incredible Journey

By

Sheila Burnford

A Novel Study
by Nat Reed
# The Incredible Journey

*By Sheila Burnford*

## Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suggestions and Expectations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Skills</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synopsis / Author Biography</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Checklist</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproducible Student Booklet</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Answer Key</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**About the author:** Nat Reed has been a member of the teaching profession for more than 30 years. He is presently a full-time instructor at Trent University in the Teacher Education Program. For more information on his work and literature, please visit the websites [www.reedpublications.org](http://www.reedpublications.org) and [www.novelstudies.org](http://www.novelstudies.org).

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Suggestions and Expectations

This curriculum unit can be used in a variety of ways. Each chapter of the novel study focuses on one chapter of The Incredible Journey and is comprised of five of the following different activities:

- Before You Read
- Vocabulary Building
- Comprehension Questions
- Language Activities
- Extension Activities

Links with the Common Core Standards (U.S.)

Many of the activities included in this curriculum unit are supported by the Common Core Standards. For instance the Reading Standards for Literature, Grade 5, makes reference to:

a) determining the meaning of words and phrases... including figurative language;
b) explaining how a series of chapters fits together to provide the overall structure;
c) compare and contrast two characters;
d) determine how characters ... respond to challenges;
e) drawing inferences from the text;
f) determining a theme of a story... and many others.

A principal expectation of the unit is that students will develop their skills in reading, writing, listening and oral communication, as well as in reasoning and critical thinking. Students will also be expected to provide clear answers to questions and well-constructed explanations. It is critical as well that students be able to relate events and the feelings of characters to their own lives and experiences and describe their own interpretation of a particular passage.

A strength of the unit is that students can work on the activities at their own pace. Every activity need not be completed by all students. A portfolio cover is included (p.7) so that students may organize their work and keep it all in one place. A Student Checklist is also included (p.6) so that a record of completed work may be recorded.

Themes which may be taught in conjunction with the novel include courage and perseverance, loyalty, Northern Ontario, wilderness survival, personal devotion, unselfish love.
The Incredible Journey
By Sheila Burnford

List of Skills

Vocabulary Development

1. Locating descriptive words / phrases
2. Listing synonyms/homonyms
3. Identifying / creating alliteration
4. Use of capitals and punctuation
5. Identifying syllables
6. Identify personification.
7. Identify singular/plural
8. Identify anagrams
9. Listing compound words
10. Identifying parts of speech
11. Determining alphabetical order
12. Identification of root words
13. Identify/create similes

Setting Activities

1. Summarize the details of a setting

Plot Activities

1. Complete a time line of events
2. Identify conflict in the story
3. Complete Five W's Chart
4. Identify cliffhangers
5. Identify the climax of the novel.
6. Complete a Story Pyramid

Character Activities

1. Determine character traits
2. Identify the protagonist
3. Relating personal experiences
4. Compare characters

Creative and Critical Thinking

1. Research
2. Write a newspaper story
3. Participate in a talk show
4. Conduct an interview
5. Create a poem
6. Write a description of personal feelings
7. Write a book review
8. Complete an Observation Chart
9. Complete a KWS Chart
10. Create a friendly letter.

Art Activities

1. A Storyboard
2. Create a collage
3. Create an Information Card
4. Design a cover for the novel
5. Create a comic strip
6. Design a wanted poster
The Incredible Journey
By Sheila Burnford

Synopsis

Three beloved pets – Luath, a young Labrador retriever; Tao, a Siamese cat; and Bodger, an old bull terrier – have been separated from their family. Luath makes the decision to head for home, setting out with his companions on an incredible journey through the wilderness of northwestern Ontario.

They do not know the dangers they will face. They do not know that winter is approaching, or that home is four hundred kilometers away. They will be separated by a rushing river and attacked by wild animals. They will face injury, starvation, cold and sheer exhaustion. Individually, they would never survive. But together, can they find their way home?

A complete synopsis and other helpful reviews can be found online at such sites as the following:
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Incredible_Journey

Author Biography
Sheila Burnford

Sheila Burnford (1918-1984) was born in Scotland and brought up in various parts of the United Kingdom. She was a volunteer ambulance driver during World War II and emigrated to Canada in 1951 with her husband and children. They settled in Port Arthur, now Thunder Bay, Ontario.

Though Sheila Burnford wrote fiction and non-fiction books for both children and adults, The Incredible Journey is her most well-known work. It was published in 1961, and won the 1963 CLA Book of the Year for Children Award. Basing the three animal characters on family pets, she created a Canadian classic. (The Publisher)
The Incredible Journey  
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Student Checklist

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Grade/Level</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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The Incredible Journey

By Sheila Burnford

Name: ____________________________
Our novel tells the tale of a most amazing trip taken by three pets – a cat and two dogs. Describe briefly the most incredible trip you have ever taken (or would like to take).

---

Choose a word from the list to complete each sentence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>irrepressible</th>
<th>solitude</th>
<th>migratory</th>
<th>austere</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>scandalized</td>
<td>scoundrel</td>
<td>distinguish</td>
<td>sedate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Most family members regarded Uncle Jameson as a real ____________.
2. My grandmother was a most ____________ and forbidding old lady.
3. The dentist decided to ____________ the little boy before pulling his tooth.
4. Despite feeling ill, Janie was completely ____________ once the curtain opened.
5. How are you able to ____________ one twin from the other?
6. Everyone in town was ____________ when the police found money missing from the church.
7. “After such a busy week, I would appreciate a little ____________,” Graham said.
8. Geese are ____________ birds.
Questions

1. What is the **setting** for Chapter One?

   

2. What is your personal impression of the personality (character) of John Longridge from this chapter.

   

3. Who looked after the more practical needs of John Longridge?

   

4. List three characteristics (either **physical** or that relating to **personality**) of the three main characters of the novel.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Character</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bodger, the English bull terrier</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luath, the Labrador retriever</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tao, the Siamese cat</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. From what you know of the three pets so far, which one would you prefer to have as your own pet – and why?

   

9
6. What was the reason behind John Longridge's departure?

7. How did he let Mrs. Oakes know of his plans?

8. Describe the members of the family that actually owned the three pets.

9. Why were they in the care of John Longridge at this time?

10. Describe how the young Labrador retriever took to his new home and master?

11. Why might the burned page from Mr. Longridge's note be important to the story?

**Good to Know**

The setting of the novel is in the beautiful province of **Ontario**, Canada. Ontario is in the center of Canada and is over one million square kilometers (415,000 sq. miles) in area and has a population of more than 12 million people. Northwestern Ontario, where the novel take place, represents about one-half the area of the province – approximate in size to the states of California and New York combined.
**Language Activity**

**A. Personification** is giving human qualities to something that is not human. Here's an example from Chapter Two: *the pale fingers of the moon*.

Describe how the moon is personified in this example.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Create your own example of personification.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**B.** Many authors enjoy using **alliteration** – a literary device where the author repeats the same sound at the beginning of several words. Here's one such example: from Chapter One "*his powerful build, broad, noble head*".

Using your imagination, create your own examples of **alliteration** from the following topics. Each example must contain a minimum of three words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A dog barking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A cat fight</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your own example</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C. Place the following words from this chapter in alphabetical order.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>docile</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>degrees</td>
<td>2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doorknobs</td>
<td>3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eyes</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disturbing</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dog</td>
<td>6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>could</td>
<td>7.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>draw</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>door</td>
<td>9.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deer</td>
<td>10.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. KWS Chart

A number of animals native to the wilds of northwestern Ontario are mentioned in Chapter One. These include: wild ducks, moose, deer, lynx, brown and black bear, fox, beaver, muskrat, otter, fishers, mink, and marten. Choose one of these animals (or another which is native to this part of the world – and approved by your teacher). In each of the columns below add helpful details which would assist someone who is researching your chosen topic.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Animal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What I Know</th>
<th>What I Want To Learn</th>
<th>Possible Sources</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
A. Storyboard

A storyboard is a series of pictures that tell about an important event in a story. A storyboard can tell the story of only one scene – or the entire novel. Complete the storyboard below illustrating the events described in this section of *The Incredible Journey*. You may wish to practice your drawings on a separate piece of paper.
B. Poems of the North.

One of the great Canadian poets who loved to write about the north was Robert Service – known for such classic poems as *The Cremation of Sam McGee* and *The Shooting of Dan McGrew*.

There are many forms of poetry available to the aspiring poet other than the rhyming poem for which Robert Service was so adept at creating. One of the forms of poetry that is the most fun to tackle is the Diamante poem.

**The Diamante Poem**

The diamante poem has a distinct form and a distinct shape. Directions for creating one is as follows:

- **Line 1** - Noun or subject – one word.
- **Line 2** – Two adjectives that describe Line 1.
- **Line 3** – Three *’ing* words that describe line 1 (i.e. *playing*).
- **Line 4** – Four nouns – the first two are connected with Line 1, the last two are connected with Line 7.
- **Line 5** – Three *’ing* words that describe Line 7.
- **Line 6** – Two adjectives that describe Line 7.
- **Line 7** – One noun synonym for the subject.

Following the above instructions, try your hand at writing a diamante poem using an idea, event or character from Chapter One of the novel as your inspiration.

**Title:** _________________________________________